REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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| Kei | nya G | azette sup | plement No2023 |
| | | | (Legislative supplement No. 36) |
| LE | GAL | NOTICE | E NO |
| | ENVI | DONME | NTAL MANAGEMENT AND CO-ORDINATION (WATER QUALITY) REGULATIONS, |
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IN EXERCISE of the powers conferred by Section 147 of the Environmental Management and Coordination Act, (1999), the Cabinet Secretary for Environment, Climate Change and Forestry in consultation with the relevant lead agencies makes the following Regulations:

PART 1: PRELIMINARY

Citation

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Environmental Management and Coordination, (Water Quality) Regulations 2023.

Application of Regulations

2. These Regulations shall apply to drinking water, water used for industrial purposes, water used for agricultural purposes, water used for recreational purposes, water used for fisheries and wildlife, and water used for any other purposes.

Interpretation

- 3. In these Regulations unless the context otherwise requires:
- "Act" means the Environmental Management and Co-ordination Act No. 8 of 1999 as amended in 2015;
- "Authority" means the National Environment Management Authority established under section 7 of the Act;
- **"Buffer Zone"** means distinct or established areas that separate potentially competing users and that serve to lessen the danger of potential conflicts;
- **"Environmental Management Plan"** means the plan referred to under Section 42 (3) of the Act;
- "Designated Representative" means any person authorized by the Authority to act on its behalf.
- "Ground water" means the water of underground streams, channels, artesian basins, reservoirs, lakes and other bodies of water in the ground, and includes water in interstices below the water table;
- "Cabinet Secretary" means the Cabinet Secretary for the time being responsible for matters relating to the environment.
- "Natural water body" means any river, stream, spring, lake, swamp, pond, estuary, reservoirs, coastal or other water source in a natural water course;
- "pH" means the negative base 10 logarithm of the hydrogen ion concentration;
- "Point Sources" means any discernible, confined and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to any pipe, ditch, channel, conduit, tunnel, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation or vessel or other floating craft from which pollutants are or may be discharged;
- "Resource Quality" in relation to a water resource, means the quality of all the aspects of a water resource including:
- (a) the character and condition of the in-stream and riparian habitat;
- (b) the characteristics, condition and distribution of the aquatic biota;
- (c) the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of the water;

- (d) the quantity, pattern, timing, water level and assurance of in-stream flow; and
- (e) the water quality stipulated for the reserves.

PART II: PROTECTION OF SOURCES OF WATER

Prevention of Water Pollution

4.

- (1) Every person shall refrain from any act which directly or indirectly causes, or may cause immediate or subsequent water pollution, and it shall be immaterial whether or not the water resource was polluted before the enactment of the Act.
 - (2) No person shall throw or cause to flow into or near a water resource any liquid, solid or gaseous substance or deposit any such substance in or near it, as to cause pollution.

Standards for Sources of Domestic water

5. All sources of water for domestic uses shall comply with the standards set out in <u>First Schedule</u> of these Regulations.

Protection of Lakes, Rivers, Streams, Springs, Wells and other water sources

6. No person shall:

- (a) discharge, any effluent from sewage treatment works, industry or other point sources into the aquatic environment without a valid effluent discharge license issued in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
- (b) abstract ground water or carry out any activity near any lakes, rivers, streams, springs and wells that is likely to have any adverse impact on the quantity and quality of the water, without an Environmental Impact Assessment license issued in accordance with the provisions of the Act; or
- (c) cultivate or undertake any development activity within a minimum of six metres and a maximum of thirty metres from the highest ever recorded flood level, on either side of a river or stream, and as may be determined by the Authority from time to time.

Bans, Restrictions, etc. on use of Water Sources

7. The Authority, in consultation with the relevant lead agency, may impose bans and restrictions and other measures on the use of sources of water for domestic use in order to prevent and control their degradation.

Compliance with Water Quality Standards

8. All operators and suppliers of treated water, containerized water and all water vendors shall comply with the relevant quality standards in force as promulgated by the relevant lead agencies.

Water Quality Monitoring

9. The Authority in consultation with the relevant lead agency, shall maintain water quality monitoring records for sources of domestic water at least twice every calendar year and such monitoring records shall be in the prescribed form as set out in the Second Schedule to these Regulations.

PART III: WATER FOR INDUSTRIAL USE AND EFFLUENT DISCHARGE

Water for Industrial Use and Compliance with Industrial Standards No person shall use water for trade or industrial undertaking unless such person complies with the standards established by the competent lead agency in regard to that particular activity.

(2) The Authority in consultation with the relevant lead agencies shall take measures to ensure compliance with the said standards by the owner or operator of the facility.

Discharge into Environment

10. (1)

11. No person shall discharge or apply any poison, toxic, noxious or obstructing matter, radioactive waste or other pollutants or permit any person to dump or discharge such matter into the environment unless such discharge, poison, toxic, noxious or obstructing matter, radioactive waste or pollutant complies with the standards set out in the <a href="https://doi.org/10.1001/jhtps://doi.

Compliance 12. (1)

Every local authority or person operating a sewage system or owner or operator of any trade or industrial undertaking issued with an effluent discharge licence as stipulated under the Act shall comply with the standards set out in Third-Schedule to these Regulations.

(2) Every local authority or person operating a sewage system or owner or operator of any trade or industrial undertaking shall be guided by the monitoring guide for discharge into the environment as set out in the <u>Fourth Schedule</u> to these Regulations or as the Authority may prescribe.

Discharge into 13. Public Sewers

14. (1)

Every owner or operator of a trade or industrial undertaking issued with a licence by a local authority or sewerage service provider to discharge effluent into any existing sewerage systems shall comply with the standards set out in the <u>Fifth</u> <u>Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

Discharge Monitoring

Every person who generates and discharges effluent into the environment under a licence issued under the Act shall carry out effluent discharge quality and quantity monitoring in accordance with methods and procedures of sampling and analysis prescribed by the Authority, and shall submit records of such monitoring to the Authority or its designated representative biannually or as the Authority may prescribe.

(2) Such discharge monitoring record shall be in the prescribed form as set out in <u>Sixth Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

Review of Records

- 15. The Authority shall review the monitoring records in order to:
 - a) verify compliance with these Regulations; and
 - b) determine fees payable in the subsequent year where the graduated scale under Eleventh Schedule is applicable.

Provided that where (b) above is applicable, the Authority may inspect the premises and carry out its own analysis as per section 117(3) of the Act.

Application for Effluent Discharge Licence

- 16. (1) An application for an effluent discharge licence under the Act shall be in Form A of <u>Seventh Schedule</u> and accompanied by the prescribed fee as set out in the Eleventh Schedule to these Regulations.
 - (2) The decision of the Authority together with the reasons thereof shall be communicated to the applicant within thirty working days from the date of submission of the duly completed application.
 - (3) Where the Authority approves an application for the grant of an effluent discharge licence, it shall issue an effluent discharge licence within twenty-one days.

Effluent Discharge Licence

- 17. (1) An effluent discharge licence issued under the Act shall be in Form B set out in the <u>Seventh Schedule</u> to these Regulations and shall be valid for such period of time as may be determined by the Authority.
 - (2) The Authority shall maintain a register for effluent discharge licences as prescribed in Form C of the Seventh Schedule.

Licence not Transferable 18. An effluent discharge licence issued under the Act shall not be transferable.

PART IV: WATER FOR AGRICULTURAL USE

Use of Wastewater for Irrigation

Abstraction from a Water Body Under Environmental Management Plan

Creation of Buffer zone for Irrigation Scheme gation purposes unless such water complies with the quality guidelines set out under the <u>Eighth Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

19. No per

son sha ll be

20. Where the Cabinet Secretary, in exercise of his powers conferred under Section 42 (3) has issued an order for the management of a natural water body, no person shall abstract water from such body for irrigational purposes unless such water meets the standards set out in the <u>Ninth Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

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21. Any owner or operator of an irrigation scheme shall create a buffer zone of at least 50 meters in width between the irrigation scheme and the natural water body into which such irrigation scheme discharges its waters.

er for irri

Transitional Provision

22. All owners or operators of existing irrigation schemes shall within ninety days upon the coming into force of these Regulations take necessary steps to comply with these Regulations.

Compliance with Irrigation Water Standards 23. The Authority in consultation with the relevant lead agency shall take measures to ensure compliance with these Regulations by the owner or operator of such irrigation schemes.

PART V: OTHER USES

Water Pollution Prohibition 24. No person shall discharge or apply any poison, toxic, noxious or obstructing matter, radioactive wastes, or other pollutants or permit any person to dump or discharge any such matter into water meant for fisheries, wildlife, recreational purposes or any other uses unless such discharge, poison, toxic, noxious or obstructing matter, radioactive waste or pollutant complies with the standards set out in the Third Schedule to these Regulations.

Recreational Uses

25. No person shall use or allow to be used any natural water body for recreational purposes unless the water body meets the quality standards for recreational standards as set out in <u>Tenth Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

PART VI: MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

Inventory of Water Bodies

26. Within three years from the date of commencement of these Regulations, the Authority shall prepare and maintain an inventory of all natural water bodies and take measures including the development of environmental management plans, to prevent and control degradation of such sources.

Offences 27. (1)

Any person, who upon the coming into force of this Act, discharges or applies any poison, toxic, noxious or obstructing matter, radioactive waste or other pollutants or permits any person to dump or discharge such matter into the aquatic environment in contravention of water pollution control standards established under this Part shall be guilty of an offence and liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or to a fine not exceeding one million shillings or to both such imprisonment and fine.

- (2) In addition to the above, the court may give such other orders as provided for by the Act.
 - (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of regulation 15(b) herein, the Authority may prosecute the offending person under paragraph (1) above.

Fees

28. All applications for licences shall be accompanied by the prescribed fees as set out in the <u>Eleventh Schedule</u> to these Regulations.

FIRST SCHEDULE

QUALITY STANDARDS FOR SOURCES OF DOMESTIC WATER

| Parameter | Guide Value (max allowable) |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| pН | 6.5 – 8.5 |
| Suspended solids | 30 (mg/L) |
| Nitrate-NO ₃ | 10 (mg/L) |
| Ammonia –NH ₃ | 0.5 (mg/L) |
| Nitrite –NO ₂ | 3 (mg/L) |
| Total Dissolved Solids | 1200 (mg/L) |
| Scientific name (E.coli) | Nil/100 ml |
| Fluoride | 1.5 (mg/L) |
| Phenols | Nil (mg/L) |
| Arsenic | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Cadmium | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Lead | 0.05 (mg/L) |
| Selenium | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Copper | 0.05 (mg/L) |
| Zinc | 1.5 (mg/L) |
| Alkyl benzyl sulphonates | 0.5 (mg/L) |
| Permanganate value (PV) | 1.0 (mg/L) |

Nil means less than limit of detection using prescribed sampling and analytical methods and equipment as determined by the Authority.

And any other parameters as may be prescribed by the Authority from time to time

SECOND SCHEDULE

| Name of Water Source | |
|--|---|
| Sample No | |
| Description of sample (untreated) | |
| Date and time sample received in lab | |
| Date and time sample was examined | |
| | |
| | |
| Parameter | RESULTS |
| рН | Observed value Guide value (max allowable) 6.5 -8.5 |
| • | |
| Suspended solids | 30 (mg/L) |
| Nitrate-NO ₃ | 10 (mg/L) |
| Ammonia –NH3 | 0.5 (mg/L) |
| Nitrite –NO ₂ | 3 (mg/L) |
| Total Dissolved Solids | 1200 (mg/L) |
| (E.coli) | Nil/100 ml |
| Fluoride | 1.5 (mg/L) |
| Phenols | Nil (mg/L) |
| Arsenic | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Cadmium | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Lead | 0.05 (mg/L) |
| Selenium | 0.01 (mg/L) |
| Copper | 0.05 (mg/L) |
| Zinc | 1.5 (mg/L) |
| Alkyl benzyl sulphonates | 0.5 (mg/L) |
| Permanganate value | 1.0 (mg/L) |
| And any other parameters as may be pre | scribed by the Authority from time to time |
| Remarks | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

THIRD SCHEDULE

STANDARDS FOR EFFLUENT DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT

| STANDARDS FOR EFFLUENT DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT | 1 M AN 11 M 11 |
|---|--|
| Parameter 1,1,1-trichloroethane (mg/l) | Max Allowable(Limits) |
| 1,1,1-trichloethane (mg/l) | 0.06 |
| 1,1,2-tricinoethalie (hig/i) 1,1-dichloroethylene | 0.00 |
| 1,2-dichloroethane | 0.04 |
| 1,3-dichloropropene (mg/l) | 0.02 |
| Alkyl Mercury compounds | Nd |
| Ammonia, ammonium compounds, NO ₃ compounds and NO ₂ compounds | 100 |
| (Sum total of ammonia-N times 4 plus nitrate-N and Nitrite-N) (mg/l) | |
| Arsenic (mg/l) | 0.02 |
| Arsenic and its compounds (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Benzene (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD 5days at 20 °C) (mg/l) | 30 |
| Boron (mg/l) | 1.0 |
| Boron and its compounds – non marine (mg/l) | 10 |
| Boron and its compounds –marine (mg/l) | 30 |
| Cadmium (mg/l) | 0.01 |
| Cadmium and its compounds (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | 0.02 |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD (mg/l) | 50 |
| Chromium VI (mg/l) | 0.05 |
| Chloride (mg/l) | 250 |
| Chlorine free residue | 0.10 |
| Chromium total | 2 |
| cis –1,2- dichloro ethylene | 0.4 |
| Copper (mg/l) | 1.0 |
| Dichloromethane (mg/l) | 0.2 |
| Dissolved iron (mg/l) | |
| Dissolved Manganese(mg/l) E.coli (Counts / 100 ml) | 10 Nil |
| Fluoride (mg/l) | 1.5 |
| Fluoride and its compounds (marine and non-marine) (mg/l) | 8 |
| Lead (mg/l) | 0.01 |
| Lead and its compounds (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| n-Hexane extracts (animal and vegetable fats) (mg/l) | 30 |
| n-Hexane extracts (mineral oil) (mg/l) | 5 |
| Oil and grease | Nil |
| Organo-Phosphorus compounds (parathion, methyl parathion, methyl demeton and Ethyl parantrophenyl | 1.0 |
| phenylphosphorothroate, EPN only) (mg/l) | |
| Polychlorinated biphenyls, PCBs (mg/l) | 0.003 |
| pH (Hydrogen ion activitymarine) | 5.0-9.0 |
| pH (Hydrogen ion activitynon marine) | 6.5-8.5 |
| Phenols (mg/l) | 0.001 |
| Selenium (mg/l) | 0.01 |
| Selenium and its compounds (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Hexavalent Chromium VI compounds (mg/l) | 0.5 |
| Sulphide (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Simazine (mg/l) | 0.03 |
| Total Suspended Solids, (mg/l) | 30 |
| Tetrachloroethylene (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Thiobencarb (mg/l) | 0.1 |
| Temperature (in degrees celious) based on ambient temperature | ±3 |
| Thiram (mg/l) | 0.06 |
| Total coliforms (counts /100 ml) | 30 |
| Total Cyanogen (mg/l) | Nd |
| Total Nickel (mg/l) | 0.3 |
| Total Dissolved solids (mg/l) | 1200 |
| Colour in Hazen Units (H.U) | 15 |
| Detergents (mg/l) | Nil |
| Total mercury (mg/l) | 0.005 |
| Trichloroethylene (mg/l) | 0.3 |
| Zinc (mg/l) Whole offluent toxicity | 0.5 |
| Whole effluent toxicity Total Phosphorus (mg/l) | 2 Chidalina valu- |
| Total Nitrogen | 2 Guideline value 2 Guideline value |
| Total Millogon | ∠ Guideiine value |

And any other parameters as may be prescribed by the Authority from time to time

Remarks

Standard values are daily/monthly average discharge values. Not detectable (nd) means that the pollution status is below the detectable level by the measurement methods established by the Authority.

FOURTH SCHEDULE

| MONITORING | GUII | DE F | OR E | DISC | HAR | GE I | NTO | THE | EN | VIR | ONN | 1ENT | Γ | | (1 | r.12 (| 2)) | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------|----------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| DISCHA RGING FACILIT Y | Gas and Oil = | Dairy Products | Grain Mills | Canned Fruits & Vegetables | Canned & Preserved Sea Foods | Sugar Processing | Textiles | Cement | Feedlots | Electroplating | Organic Chemicals | Inorganic Chemicals | Plastics & Synthetics | Soap & Detergents | Fertiliser Manufacturing | Petroleum Refining | Iron & Steel Manufacturing | Non Ferrous | Phosphate Manufacturing | Steam Electric Power Generating |
| Water quality parameters Biochemical Oxygen | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand, BOD | x | x | x | x | X | x | x | | х | | x | x | x | X | X | x | | | | |
| Total Suspended Solids | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| рН | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Faecal Coliforms | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Oil & Grease | X | | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | X | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Temperature | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand, COD | | | | | | Х | X | | | | X | X | X | X | | X | | X | | |
| Colour/Dye/Pigment | Х | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Elemental Phosphorus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | |
| Total Phosphorus | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | X | | | | X | X |
| Ammonia (as N) | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | X | | - |
| Organic Nitrogen as N | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | - |
| Nitrate | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | |
| Flow | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Phenols | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | X | | | X | X | | | |
| Sulphide Total Chromium | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | |
| Chromium VI | | | | | | | X | | | X | | X | | | | X X | | | | Х |
| Chrome | | | | | | | | | | Λ | | Λ | | | | Λ | | | | |
| Copper | | | | | | | | | | X | | Х | х | | | | | | | х |
| Nickel | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | 74 | | | | | | | |
| Zinc | | | | | | | | | | X | | A | Х | | | | Х | | | Х |
| Zinc | | | | | | | | | | | | Х | | | | | | | | |
| Cn total | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | | | | | |
| Cyanide A | | | | | | | | | | X | | х | | | | | | | | |
| Fluorine | | | | | | | | | | X | | х | х | | | | | Х | X | |
| Free Available Chlorine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residual Chlorine | Х | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Cadmium | | | | | | | | | | X | | Х | | | | | Х | | | |
| Lead | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | | X | X | | |
| Iron | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | | | | | X |
| Silver | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Iridium | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Palladium | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Rhodium | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Ruthenium | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Mercury (total) | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | |
| Total Organic Carbon | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | X | | | — |
| Aluminium | | | | | | — | | | | | | X | | | ļ | — | X | | | |
| Arsenic | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | X | | X | |
| Selenium | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| Barium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | v | | | |
| Manganese | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | |
| Tannin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \vdash |
| Settleable Solids | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - |
| Surfactants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |

FOURTH SCHEDULE MONITORING GUIDE FOR DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT

| DISC HAR GING FACI LITY | Fero Alloy manufacturing | Leather tanning & finishing | Glass | Asbestos manufacturing | Rubber processing | Timber products | Pulp, Paper & paperboard | Builders paper & paperboardmills | Meat products | Paving and roofing materials | Intensive chemical agriculturefarm | Edible vegetable oils and fats | | Hotels, Restaurants and GameLodges |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Water quality parameters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOD | | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| TSS | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | X | |
| рН | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | |
| Faecal Coliforms | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | |
| Oil & Grease | | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| Temperature | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | |
| COD | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | | _ |
| Colour/Dye/Pigment | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | 4 |
| Elemental Phosphorus | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | 4 |
| Total Phosphorus | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | X | 4 |
| Ammonia (as N) | X | | X | | | | | | X | | X | | X | \dashv |
| Organic Nitrogen as N | | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | \dashv |
| Nitrate Flow | | _ | | | | | | | | | _ | | | \dashv |
| Phenols | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | \dashv |
| Sulphide | X | | X | | | X | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Total Chromium | v | v | | | v | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Chromium VI | X | X | | | X | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Chrome | Λ | х | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Copper | | Λ | | | | | | | | | | | | ᅱ |
| Nickel | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Zinc | | | | | х | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Zinc | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \neg |
| Cyanide total | Х | | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Cn | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \neg |
| Fluorine | | | Х | | X | | | | | | | | | \neg |
| Free Available Chlorine | | | | | | | Х | х | | | | | | \neg |
| Residual Chlorine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cadmium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silver | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iridium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Palladium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| Rhodium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| Ruthenium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| Mercury (total) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Total Organic Carbon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Aluminium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Arsenic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Selenium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Barium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Manganese Tannin | X | v | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Oil | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | \dashv |
| Settleable Solids | | X | | | | | | v | | | | | | \dashv |
| OCCUEADIC NODGS | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | |

FOURTH SCHEDULE (Contd) MONITORING GUIDE FOR DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT

| DISCH ARGIN G FACILI TY | Bakeries & wheat confectioneries | Breweries (malt) | o rnsan car ona eSftdikdbtdwaters | Sugar confectionery | Tobacco processing | Distilling & blending of spirits | Motor vehicle assembly | Paints, varnishes & lacquers | Batteries manufacture | Cosmetics | Printing, publishing &alliedindustry | Domestic sewage system | Pharmaceutical industries | Tea/Coffee Industries | Slaughter Houses | Combined sware (Domesic-and Industrial filtent) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| Water quality manamatana | <u> </u> | 1 | | | | Ω | | | | | | | | I | S | |
| Water quality parameters BOD | v | X | v | v | v | v | X | v | | | v | v | v | v | v | v |
| TSS | X | | X | X | X | X | Х | X | ** | | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| pH | X | X | X | X | ** | | | X | X | | ** | X | X | X | X | X |
| Faecal Coliforms/Ecoli. | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Oil & Grease | | | | | X | | X | X | | | X | X | | | X | X |
| Temperature | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | X | |
| COD | | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Colour/Dye/Pigment | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Elemental Phosphorus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ! | | |
| Total Phosphorus | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | <u> </u> | X | X |
| Ammonia (as N) | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | <u> </u> | X | X |
| Organic Nitrogen as N | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | X | X |
| Nitrate | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Flow | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Phenols | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Sulphide/Sulphur | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | X |
| Total Chromium | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | X |
| Chromium VI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Chrome | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Copper | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | X |
| Nickel | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | X |
| Zinc | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | X | X | | X |
| Zinc A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cn total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Cn A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fluorine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Free Available Chlorine | | | | | | | | | х | | X | Х | | | | X |
| Cadmium | | | | | | | | | | | | | Х | | | X |
| Lead | | | | | | | X | х | х | | X | | Х | | | X |
| Iron | | | | | | | X | х | х | | Х | | | | | X |
| Tin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Silver | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Gold | | | | | | | X | | | | х | | | | | X |
| Iridium | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | 1 | | X |
| Palladium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X |
| Rhodium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X |
| Ruthenium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | X |
| Mercury | | | | | | | X | | | Х | х | | | 1 | | X |
| Total Organic Carbon, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Arsenic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Selenium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Barium | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Manganese | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Tannin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | х | | | | | | X |
| Settleable Solids | | | | | | | X | | | | х | | | 1 | | |
| Settleable Solids | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

And any other parameters and/or discharging facilities as may be prescribed by the Authority from time to time.

FIFTH SCHEDULE

STANDARDS FOR EFFLUENT DISCHARGE INTO PUBLIC SEWERS

| 1 PARAMETER | Maximum levels permissible |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Suspended solids (mg/L) | 250 |
| Total dissolved solids (mg/L) | 2000 |
| Temperature ⁰ C | 20-35 |
| pH | 6-9 |
| Oil and Grease (mg/L) -where conventional treatment shall be | 10 |
| used | |
| Oil and Grease (mg/L)- where ponds is | 5 |
| a final treatment method | |
| Ammonia Nitrogen (mg/L) | 20 |
| Substances with an obnoxious smell | Shall not be discharged into the |
| | sewers |
| Biological Oxygen Demand BOD5 days at 20 °C (mg/L) | 500 |
| Chemical Oxygen Demand COD (mg/L) | 1000 |
| Arsenic (mg/L) | 0.02 |
| Mercury (mg/L) | 0.05 |
| Lead (mg/L) | 1.0 |
| Cadmium (mg/L) | 0.5 |
| Chromium VI (mg/L) | 0.05 |
| Chromium (Total) (mg/L) | 2.0 |
| Copper (mg/L) | 1.0 |
| Zinc (mg/L) | 5.0 |
| Selenium (mg/L) | 0.2 |
| Nickel (mg/L) | 3.0 |
| Nitrates (mg/L) | 20 |
| Phosphates (mg/L) | 30 |
| Cyanide Total (mg/L) | 2 2 |
| Sulphide (mg/L) | |
| Phenols (mg/L) | 10 |
| Detergents (mg/L) | 15 |
| Colour | Less than 40 Hazen units |
| Alkyl Mercury | Not Detectable (nd) |
| Free and saline Ammonia as N (mg/L) | 4.0 |
| Calcium Carbide | Nil |
| Chloroform | Nil |
| Inflammable solvents | Nil |
| Radioactive residues | Nil |
| Degreasing solvents of mono-di-trichloroethylene type | Nil |

And any other parameter as the Authority and the sewerage service provider may prescribe.

SIXTH SCHEDULE

| MONITORING FO | R DISCHARG | E OF TREATE | ED EFFLUENT I | NTO THE ENVIRO | ONMENT |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Lead Agency: | | | | | |
| Name of organization | n | | | | |
| Nature of work | | | | | |
| Sample No | | | | | |
| Description of sampl | e | | | | |
| Date and time sample | e received in lab | | | | |
| Date and time sample | e was examined | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Average* Flow Rate | e (m³/day) | | | | |
| Parameter | | | RESULT | | |
| | Sample upstream | Sample at discharge point | Sample downstream | Guide value | Remark |
| Ph | | | | 6.5-8.5 | |
| Biological Oxygen Demand (5 days at 20 °C) | | | | 30 (mg/L) max | |
| Chemical Oxygen | | | | 50 (mg/L) max | |
| Demand | | | | | |
| Suspended solids | | | | 30 (mg/L) max | |
| Ammonia –NH4 + | | | | 100 (mg/L) max | |
| Nitrate-N03 + | | | | | |
| Nitrite –N02 | | | | 1200 (7) | |
| Total Dissolved Solids | | | | 1200 (mg/L) max | |
| E.Coli | | | | Nil/100 ml | |
| Total coliform | | | | 1000/100 ml | |
| *Based on sampling Others 1. | | | | nonthly/quarterly) | 1 |
| 2 | | | | | |

As guided by the **Fourth Schedule** or as may be directed by the Authority

3.4.

SEVENTH SCHEDULE

FORM A:

APPLICATION FOR EFFLUENT DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT

PART A: DETAILS OF APPLICANT

| A1. | Name of applicant: |
|---------|---|
| A2. | Personal Identification Number |
| A3. | Postal Address: |
| A4. | Name of contact person: |
| | |
| A5. | Telephone No. |
| A6. | E-mail |
| A7. | Previous Licence Number |
| B1. | T B: DETAILS OF DISCHARGING FACILITY Location of discharging facility: |
| B2. | Activity of discharging facility (e.g. coffee factory, sewage plant, tea factory) |
| B3. | Nature and composition of effluent: |
| B4. | Does the facility have effluent treatment plant (Yes or No) |
| B5. | Maximum quantity of effluent which is proposed to discharge on any one day (in M ³ /day) |

| B6. | The highest rate at which it proposes to discharge the effluent (in M³/hr.) |
|---------------|---|
| В7. | Source of processing water to the facility |
| | |
| B8. (Yes o | Does the facility have access to a Laboratory for monitoring the quality of discharged effluent? r No) |
| B9. | Description of the activities of the facility |
| | |
| | |
| B10. | Point of discharge: |
| | |
| 1.1.1 | PART C: DECLARATION BY APPLICANT |
| I hereb | y certify that the information given above is correct and true to the best of my knowledge: |
| | |
| Signatu | ure of Application |
| | |
| Full Na | imes in Block letters |
| | |
| Position | n |
| | |
| On beh | alf of: |
| | (Firm name and seal) |
| Date: | |

PART D: FOR OFFICIAL USE

| Approved/Not Approved |
|--|
| COMMENTS |
| |
| |
| Official Signature |
| Date |
| Important Notes: Please submit the following: (a) Application form in triplicate and (b) Prescribed fee to: |

Director General

The National Environment Management Authority (NEMA) Kapiti Road, South C, P. O. Box 67839-00200, Nairobi, Kenya Tel. 254-02-605522/6/7, or 601945

Fax: 254-02-608997

Email: dgnema@swiftkenya.com

THE ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION ACT EFFLUENT DISCHARGE LICENCE

| Form | n B |
|--------|---|
| Appli | cation Reference No. |
| Licen | ce No. |
| | FOR OFFICIAL USE |
| This | is to certify that the application for discharge to the Environment received from |
| | |
| Natio | nal Environment Management Authority in accordance with Water Quality Regulations for |
| discha | |
| discha | arge, subject to the attached conditions. |
| Dated | 1 this |
| Signa | ture: |
| (Offic | cial Stamp) |
| | ctor General National Environment Management Authority |
| | Conditions of Licence |
| 1. | This Licence is valid for a period of |
| | hereof. |
| 2. | Frequency of Monitoring (Daily/Weekly/Monthly/Quarterly/Biannually) |
| 3. | |
| 4. | |
| 5 | |

FORM C: REGISTER FOR EFFLUENT DISCHARGE LICENCE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT

| Name of discharging facility | Location of facility | Licence No. | Date of issue | Expiry Date | | Discharging into | | Remarks/ Status |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|---|------------------|--|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1 | | | |

Status of Licence

- 1. New
- 2. Cancelled
- 3. Variation

EIGHTH SCHEDULE

Microbiological quality guidelines for wastewater use in irrigation

| Reuse conditions | Exposed group | Intestinal nematodes (MPN/L)* | Coliforms (MPN/100 ml) |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Unrestricted irrigation (crops | Workers, consumers, | | |
| likely to be eaten uncooked, sports fields, public parks) | Public | <1 | <1000** |
| Restricted irrigation (cereal crops, industrial crops, fodder crops, pasture and trees*** | Workers | <1 | No standard recommended |

- * Ascaris lumbricoides, Trichuris trichiura and human hookworms.
- ** A more stringent guideline (<200 coliform group of bacteria per 100 ml) is appropriate for public lawns, such as hotel lawns, with which the public may come into direct contact.
- *** In the case of fruit trees, irrigation should cease two weeks before fruit is picked and fruit should be picked off the ground. overhead irrigation should not be used.

(r. 20)

NINTH SCHEDULE

STANDARDS FOR IRRIGATION WATER

| Parameter | Permissible Level |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| pН | 6.5-8.5 |
| Aluminium | 5 (mg/L |
| Arsenic | 0.1 (mg/L |
| Boron | 0.1 (mg/L |
| Cadmium | 0.5 (mg/L |
| Chloride | 0.01 (mg/L |
| Chromium | 1.5 (mg/L |
| Cobalt | 0.1 (mg/L |
| Copper | 0.05 (mg/L |
| E.coli | Nil/100 m |
| Fluoride | 1.0 (mg/L |
| Iron | 1 (mg/L |
| Lead | 5 (mg/L |
| Selenium | 0.19 (mg/L |
| Sodium Absorption Ratio (SAR) | 6 (mg/L |
| Total Dissolved Solids | 1200 (mg/L |
| Zinc | 2 (mg/L |

And any other parameters as may be prescribed by the Authority from time to time

TENTH SCHEDULE

QUALITY STANDARDS FOR RECREATIONAL WATERS

| PARAMETER | MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE LEVEL |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenic (mg/l) | 0.05 |
| Fecal coliform (Counts/100 ml) | Nil |
| Total coliform (Counts/100 ml) | 500 |
| Cadmium | 0.01 |
| Chromium | 0.1 |
| Colour (True Colour Units) | 100 |
| Light Penetration (meters) | 1.2 |
| Mercury (mg/L) | 0.001 |
| Odour (Threshold Odour Number, TON) | 16 |
| Oil and Grease (mg/L) | 5 |
| pH | 6-9 |
| Radiation, Total (Bq/L) | 0.37 |
| Surfactant, MBAs (mg/L) | 2 |
| Temperature (⁰ C) | 30 |
| Turbidity (NTU) | 50 |

And any other parameters as may be prescribed by the Authority from time to time

ELEVENTH SCHEDULE

FEES

The fees chargeable under these Regulations shall be as specified hereafter.

MADE ON:

(a) Application for discharge of effluent into the Environment (i) Sewerage service providers KShs.5,000/= (ii) Discharging facility in Schedule 4 other than (i) above KShs.5,000/= (iii) Institution KShs.5,000/= (b) Annual Licence fee for discharge of effluent into the environment Sewerage service providers KShs.500,000/= (i) Discharging facility in Schedule 6 other than (i) above KShs.100,000/= (ii) Institutions KShs.20,000/= (iii) (iv) Others KShs.10,000/= Inspection of records/effluent register KShs.200/= (c) (d) Variation of effluent discharge Licence is 10% of the Annual Licence fee

> SOIPAN TUYA CABINET SECRETARY FOR ENVIRONMENT, CLIMATE CHANGE AND FORESTRY